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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

PUBLISHED BY
THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CETC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D. PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
MISSOULA	2,582	76,016	29.4	30.5	30.5	58,263	44,663	35,493	29,038

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	*URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	*RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	*RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
MISSOULA	58,035	76.3	33.3	40.8	17,981	22.1	7.1	4,160

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
MISSOULA	28,019	55.6	33.4	16,224	12,689	10,101	6,468	3,127	2,243

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
MISSOULA	76,016	10,805	12,988	18,543	12,019	7,208	5,798	4,730	2,553	1,372	27.4
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
MISSOULA	58,263	10,784	12,106	11,647	6,330	5,879	5,161	3,311	2,006	1,039	24.4
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
MISSOULA	44,663	9,981	8,055	6,424	5,492	5,147	4,012	2,890	2,012	650	26.2
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
MISSOULA	100.0	14.2	17.1	24.4	15.8	9.5	7.6	6.2	3.4	1.8	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
MISSOULA	100.0	18.5	20.8	20.0	10.9	10.1	8.9	5.7	3.4	1.8	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
MISSOULA	100.0	22.3	18.0	14.4	12.3	11.5	9.0	6.5	4.5	1.5	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
76,016	58,263	17,753	30.5	10,854	4,462	11,361	19

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	76,016	100.0	58,263	100.0	30.5
URBAN**	58,035	76.3	43,531	74.7	33.3
RURAL**	17,981	23.7	14,732	25.3	22.1
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	4,160	5.5	1,492	2.6	178.8
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	0	0.0	0	0.0	...
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	13,821	18.2	13,240	22.7	4.4

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	76,016	100.0	58,263	100.0	30.5
WHITE	73,532	96.7	57,321	98.4	28.3
NON-WHITE	2,484	3.3	942	1.6	163.7
INDIAN	1,349	1.8	660	1.1	104.4
OTHER	1,135	1.5	282	0.5	302.5

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	76,016	100.0	58,263	100.0	30.5
UNDER 5	5,609	7.4	4,851	8.3	15.6
5 TO 17	14,633	19.2	14,902	25.6	-1.8
18 TO 59	47,119	62.0	32,154	55.2	46.5
60 TO 64	2,521	3.3	1,846	3.2	36.6
65 AND OVER	6,134	8.1	4,510	7.7	36.0
5 YEARS OLD	1,016	1.3	1,079	1.9	-5.8
18 YEARS OLD	1,606	2.1	1,497	2.6	7.3
UNDER 15	16,353	21.5	16,583	28.5	-1.4
MEDIAN AGE	27.4	...	24.4	...	12.3
MALE, ALL AGES	37,713	100.0	29,175	100.0	29.3
UNDER 5	2,870	7.6	2,486	8.5	15.4
5 TO 17	7,447	19.7	7,484	25.7	-0.5
18 TO 59	23,574	62.5	16,282	55.8	44.8
60 TO 64	1,236	3.3	906	3.1	36.4
65 AND OVER	2,586	6.9	2,017	6.9	28.2
5 YEARS OLD	530	1.4	559	1.9	-5.2
18 YEARS OLD	724	1.9	734	2.5	-1.4
UNDER 15	8,354	22.2	8,387	28.7	-0.4
MEDIAN AGE	27.3	...	24.1	...	13.3
FEMALE, ALL AGES	38,303	100.0	29,088	100.0	31.7
UNDER 5	2,739	7.2	2,365	8.1	15.8
5 TO 17	7,186	18.8	7,418	25.5	-3.1
18 TO 59	23,545	61.5	15,872	54.6	48.3
60 TO 64	1,285	3.4	940	3.2	36.7
65 AND OVER	3,548	9.3	2,493	8.6	42.3
5 YEARS OLD	486	1.3	520	1.8	-6.5
18 YEARS OLD	882	2.3	763	2.6	15.6
UNDER 15	7,999	20.9	8,196	28.2	-2.4
MEDIAN AGE	27.5	...	24.6	...	11.8

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS ANO **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 ANO 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	28,019	18,012	55.6
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	6,089	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	6,468	3,127	106.8
WITH HOUSEHOLOER 60 YEARS AND OVER	2,146	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.62	3.08	-14.9
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	19,006	14,157	34.3
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	16,224	12,689	27.9
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	2,097	1,108	89.3
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.15	3.55	-11.3

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 ANO 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FICURES TO NEAREST HUNORED)

ITEM	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
MISSOULA	76,500	75,500	75,200	76,400	76,016	74,100	72,200	71,000	69,500	84,800	96,800

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSINC UNIT. A HOUSINC UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVINC QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVINC IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSINC: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHEO OATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
MISSOULA	58,437	17.4	171	2,942	1,600	3,697	363	1,417

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
MISSOULA	4,434	57.8	4,271	56.8	5,300	71.3

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
MISSOULA	202	264.0	72	94.1	1,057	1,381.6	3	389	508.4	4	338	441.8

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, AGGRAVATED ASSAULT, BURGLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
MISSOULA	1,385	117.0	488	21	831	695
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
MISSOULA	1,111	83.7	443	22	653	359
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
MISSOULA	1,156	13.8	391	26	403	206

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
MISSOULA	16.8	15.6	16.2	17.7	18.2	18.5	15.3	19.1	25.9	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.3	7.6	8.8

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	73,917	56,909
BORN IN MONTANA	37,719	31,659
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	35,780	22,614
PERCENT OF TOTAL	48.4	39.7
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	418	380
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	2,256

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	1,282	134.9	484	11	753	526
1983	1,192	138.4	470	11	699	612
1982	1,263	127.5	478	13	696	608
1981	1,358	103.1	486	12	808	643
1980	1,385	117.0	488	21	831	695
1979	1,281	105.4	450	9	766	790
1978	1,169	85.5	401	15	816	661
1977	1,139	86.9	441	12	732	637
1976	1,096	80.3	464	13	684	617
1975	1,021	77.4	422	11	694	538
1974	1,074	83.8	457	14	734	493

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	180	236.2	91	119.4	33	43.3	32	42.0
1983	153	200.3	102	133.5	25	32.7	39	51.0
1982	166	213.6	103	132.6	32	41.2	34	43.8
1981	155	201.6	88	114.4	42	54.6	46	59.8
1980	152	200.0	95	125.0	49	64.5	46	60.5
1979	150	216.4	72	103.9	42	60.6	58	83.7
1978	132	189.4	67	96.1	43	61.7	27	38.7
1977	136	203.6	105	157.2	37	55.4	46	68.9
1976	131	200.0	95	145.0	50	76.3	44	67.2
1975	141	211.7	71	106.6	43	64.6	42	63.1
1974	174	273.2	76	119.3	52	81.6	37	58.1

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	29,359	8,399	7,984	9,154	3,822	30,304	8,851	7,553	9,067	4,833
NEVER MARRIED	10,059	7,191	2,250	444	174	8,293	6,696	1,169	256	172
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	16,617	1,072	4,819	7,686	3,040	16,648	1,819	5,256	7,328	2,245
SEPARATED	273	28	105	94	46	304	54	111	112	27
WIDOWED	454	2	10	70	372	2,674	21	124	398	2,131
DIVORCED	1,956	106	800	860	190	2,385	261	893	973	258

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - -				- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - -					
		PERCENT COMPLETING				PERCENT COMPLETING				
ITEM	TOTAL	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	TOTAL	LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
MISSOULA	55,852	17.4	82.6	20.1	42,426	3.2	18.7	81.3	24.0	12.9
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
MISSOULA	38,510*	29.3	70.7	16.1	28,211	6.1	31.5	68.5	18.6	12.6

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

				- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - -						
				- NOT ENROLLED -						
		PERSONS IN ARMED	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES			NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES		
ITEM	TOTAL	FORCES	16 TO 19	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
MISSOULA	6,250	11	75.0	535	164	236	291	120	207

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
MISSOULA	72,610	32.7	658	9,590	4,547	8,916	317	364	255	108

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	12,244.0	12,232.0	12,023.5	12,276.5	12,668	13,066
KINDERGARTEN	1,066	966	1,029	971	979	1,049
FIRST GRADE	1,039	1,119	994	996	1,097	1,059
SECOND GRADE	1,032	963	887	1,008	1,018	1,012
THIRD GRADE	952	904	930	930	951	1,086
FOURTH GRADE	910	946	874	906	1,089	1,101
FIFTH GRADE	932	905	890	1,032	1,063	1,031
SIXTH GRADE	910	881	1,016	1,016	1,024	1,027
SEVENTH GRADE	886	978	1,019	975	1,011	988
EIGHTH GRADE	1,015	1,015	945	956	968	1,025
NINTH GRADE	1,049	963	952	929	1,019	1,075
TENTH GRADE	947	946	934	975	1,040	1,058
ELEVENTH GRADE	925	912	933	971	972	1,046
TWELFTH GRADE	871	935	921	907	926	1,016
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	243	282	214	190	0	17

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	12,244.0	12,232.0	12,023.5	12,276.5	12,668
KINDERGARTEN	1,066	966	1,029	971	979
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	7,834	7,865	7,692	7,939	8,221
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	3,877	3,884	3,817	3,852	3,957
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	659.0	649.0	749.0	841.8	882.1
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	18.6	18.8	16.1	14.6	14.4

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	34,554,959	32,213,473	29,409,643	27,959,265	25,969,412	23,509,586
SPECIAL EDUCATION	2,398,941	2,080,091	2,167,176	1,952,781	1,805,968	2,052,995
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	32,156,018	2,283,814	27,242,467	26,006,484	24,163,444	21,456,591
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	17,111,902	16,436,890	15,860,867	13,975,802	12,418,877	11,514,543
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	4,277,975	4,109,223	3,965,217	3,493,950	3,104,719	2,877,600
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	10,766,141	9,383,546	7,416,382	8,536,731	8,639,848	7,064,448
**ANB (PUPILS)	12,371	12,344	12,450	12,742	13,363	13,590
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	2,599	2,425	2,188	2,041	1,808	1,579

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	*URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
MISSOULA	23,564	77.2	64.8	NA	6,970	51.8	NA	1,487

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
MISSOULA	29,845	28,019	60.7	288	1.7	937	7.9
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
MISSOULA	18,748	18,012	63.0	90	0.8	359	5.1
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
MISSOULA	14,733	13,505	64.7	127	1.4	610	11.4

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
MISSOULA	29,846	58.8	26.8	14.4	35.5	43.4	39.3
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
MISSOULA	18,771	66.9	23.3	9.8	26.1	43.4	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
MISSOULA	28,019	4.8	2.3	2.0	58,100	193
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
MISSOULA	18,012	4.6	2.7	3.8	17,900	87

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	29,845	18,748	28,019	18,012	10,999	6,660
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	29,153	17,947	27,459	17,325	10,626	6,184
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	692	801	560	687	373	476
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	224	110	157	71	52	30
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	60	NA	31	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	27,011	16,579	10,464	6,149
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	609	1,142	264	367
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	399	291	271	144

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	29,846	18,771	28,019	18,012	10,999	6,660
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	17,559	12,552	16,854	12,077	3,678	2,779
2 UNIT	2,383	1,341	2,263	1,267	1,797	894
3 AND 4 UNITS	2,115	1,246	1,791	1,167	1,615	1,061
5 OR MORE UNITS	3,497	1,786	3,190	1,655	2,999	1,622
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	4,292	1,846	3,921	1,846	910	304
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	1,614	...	1,361	...	297	...
1975 TO 1978	5,018	...	4,656	...	1,815	...
1970 TO 1974	5,087	...	4,833	...	1,783	...
1960 TO 1969	5,896	5,870	5,615	5,712	1,944	1,523
1950 TO 1959	3,786	3,954	3,584	3,836	1,253	1,035
1940 TO 1949	2,667	2,094	2,472	2,021	1,178	892
1939 OR EARLIER	5,778	6,853	5,498	6,443	2,729	3,210

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	11,819	2,148
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	79	24
$10,000 TO $14,999	90	23
$15,000 TO $19,999	174	56
$20,000 TO $24,999	213	57
$25,000 TO $29,999	288	60
$30,000 TO $34,999	420	63
$35,000 TO $39,999	512	75
$40,000 TO $49,999	1,872	277
$50,000 TO $64,999	3,792	577
$65,000 TO $79,999	2,395	418
$80,000 TO $99,999	1,220	282
$100,000 TO $149,999	575	169
$150,000 OR MORE	189	67
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	62,339	66,211

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	10,725	923
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	91	15
$60 TO $119	681	40
$120 TO $169	1,570	99
$170 TO $199	1,471	96
$200 TO $249	2,442	196
$250 TO $299	1,882	178
$300 TO $399	1,737	172
$400 OR MORE	496	16
NO CASH RENT	355	111
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	228	226

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	11,840	2,279
WITH A MORTGAGE	8,486	1,692
LESS THAN $100	20	0
$100 TO $149	79	35
$150 TO $199	397	98
$200 TO $249	836	116
$250 TO $299	1,020	261
$300 TO $399	1,830	314
$400 TO $499	1,928	386
$500 TO $599	1,242	242
$600 TO $749	733	126
$750 OR MORE	401	114
MEDIAN (DOL.)	403	408
NOT MORTGAGED	3,354	587
LESS THAN $50	86	51
$50 TO $74	314	112
$75 TO $99	622	107
$100 TO $124	835	148
$125 TO $149	621	59
$150 TO $199	611	72
$200 TO $249	162	20
$250 OR MORE	103	18
MEDIAN (DOL.)	120	102

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OGGUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USEO: 1970 ANO 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OGGUPIEO HOUSING UNITS	28,019	100.0	18,167	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	18,920	67.5	15,156	83.4
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	479	1.7	381	2.1
ELEGTRIGITY	4,739	16.9	650	3.6
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETG.	856	3.1	1,401	7.7
GOAL OR GOKE	32	0.1	215	1.2
WOOD	2,862	10.2	266	1.5
OTHER FUEL	126	0.4	98	0.5
NO FUEL USED	5	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	17,247	61.6	12,901	71.0
BOTTLEO, TANK, OR LP GAS	692	2.5	380	2.1
ELEGTRICITY	9,708	34.6	4,475	24.6
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETG.	77	0.3	86	0.5
OTHER FUEL	173	0.6	58	0.3
NO FUEL USED	122	0.4	267	1.5
GOOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	3,642	13.0	3,858	21.2
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	625	2.2	669	3.7
ELEGTRIGITY	23,408	83.5	13,170	72.5
OTHER FUEL	237	0.8	311	1.7
NO FUEL USED	107	0.4	159	0.9

*UTILITY GAS INCLUOES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 ANO 1980, GOMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
MISSOULA	58,490	37,285	33,264	3,968	10.7	29,783	15,955	14,433	1,522	9.5
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
MISSOULA	40,575	23,168	21,349	1,755	7.6	20,347	8,595	7,886	705	8.2

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: NOT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
MISSOULA	52,174	1,797	1,221	663	48,493	376	51,798

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	33,264	14,433
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	3,964	1,363
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	4,734	2,237
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	830	355
SALES	4,211	2,088
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	5,353	4,230
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	82	71
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	398	18
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	4,325	2,997
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	629	107
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	3,809	278
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	1,395	311
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	1,896	125
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	1,638	253

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	33,264	14,433
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	1,536	526
CONSTRUCTION	2,146	236
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	1,096	271
DURABLE GOODS	2,871	403
TRANSPORTATION	2,029	350
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	806	296
WHOLESALE TRADE	1,536	390
RETAIL TRADE	7,124	3,801
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1,829	973
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	1,265	462
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	1,502	1,059
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	2,030	1,551
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	4,585	2,747
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	1,400	775
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	1,509	593

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	38,608	2,558	6.6	7.4	7.5
1983	36,599	2,935	8.0	8.8	9.6
1982	35,316	3,248	9.2	8.6	9.7
1981	35,531	3,277	9.2	6.9	7.6
1980	35,816	2,713	7.6	6.1	7.1
1979	36,369	2,319	6.4	5.1	5.8
1978	36,016	2,475	6.9	6.2	6.1
1977	32,531	2,358	7.2	6.4	7.1
1976	30,344	2,046	6.7	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
MISSOULA	10,503	54.5	4,961	46.3	5,542	61.7
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
MISSOULA	8,261	40.8	4,033	31.0	4,228	50.2

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
MISSOULA	5.2	-3.6	-7.0	-2.5	1.7	9.9	9.2	7.5	-0.4	3.6	4.1	24.4

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	31,057	29,523	30,615	32,906	33,758	33,210
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	95	100	94	109	115	97
NON-FARM	30,962	29,423	30,521	32,797	33,643	33,113
PRIVATE	23,521	22,202	23,308	24,923	25,737	24,974
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	150	116	104	65	78	95
MINING	55	68	63	70	33	55
CONSTRUCTION	1,342	1,014	1,223	2,122	2,361	2,279
MANUFACTURING	4,091	3,732	4,045	4,446	4,860	4,691
NON-DURABLE GOODS	1,396	1,285	1,395	1,425	1,358	1,254
DURABLE GOODS	2,695	2,447	2,650	3,021	3,502	3,437
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	2,172	2,406	2,390	2,513	2,524	2,401
WHOLESALE TRADE	1,485	1,479	1,755	1,755	1,735	1,694
RETAIL TRADE	6,378	5,921	6,054	6,104	6,359	6,151
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	1,282	1,258	1,339	1,413	1,379	1,329
SERVICES	6,606	6,208	6,335	6,435	6,408	6,279
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	7,441	7,221	7,213	7,874	7,906	8,139
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	1,390	1,426	1,494	1,543	1,536	1,491
FEDERAL, MILITARY	411	358	375	476	466	458
STATE AND LOCAL	5,640	5,437	5,344	5,855	5,904	6,190

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
MISSOULA	19,267	1,195	2,338	2,867	6,399	5,524	944	19,903	4
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
MISSOULA	14,288	2,725	5,476	3,698	1,874	349	166	9,066	4
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
MISSOULA	11,006	4,220	5,410	1,031	252	93*	NA	5,769	7
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
MISSOULA	100.0	6.2	12.1	14.9	33.2	28.7	4.9	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
MISSOULA	100.0	19.1	38.3	25.9	13.1	2.4	1.2	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
MISSOULA	100.0	38.3	49.2	9.4	2.3	0.8*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
MISSOULA	19,267	1,446	634	1,081	45.8	73,204	11.6	15.5	5,825	10.7
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
MISSOULA	14,288	1,235	436	744	30.0	55,616	11.2	15.6	4,266	24.4

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
MISSOULA	28,198	19,244	24,396	18,646	10,882	2,983	5,606	4,022	1,197	2,052	7,874	3,847

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	543,432	492,037	484,720	494,628	471,710	426,245
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	473,339	432,844	424,915	426,894	400,187	352,532
OTHER LABOR INCOME	44,897	38,707	33,611	33,175	30,847	28,776
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	25,196	20,486	26,194	34,559	40,676	44,939
FARM	599	1,008	1,157	982	855	1,368
NONFARM	24,597	19,478	25,037	33,577	39,821	43,571
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	2,284	2,736	2,625	2,527	2,276	2,451
NONFARM	541,148	489,301	482,095	492,101	469,434	423,794
PRIVATE	418,460	373,773	376,516	392,134	378,938	342,428
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	2,821	2,315	1,618	700	751	876
MINING	879	380	1,001	1,111	420	400
CONSTRUCTION	33,344	24,665	27,645	51,539	51,392	44,295
MANUFACTURING	107,787	91,075	95,357	92,243	93,390	83,711
NON-DURABLE GOODS	40,523	34,994	36,152	33,123	26,596	22,901
DURABLE GOODS	67,264	56,081	59,205	59,120	66,794	60,810
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	57,833	59,762	55,557	55,379	52,369	45,506
WHOLESALE TRADE	28,487	27,959	32,147	30,957	28,031	25,939
RETAIL TRADE	66,495	61,056	59,654	58,267	58,309	53,364
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	21,138	19,432	19,726	23,203	22,306	20,908
SERVICES	99,676	87,129	83,811	78,735	71,970	67,429
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	122,688	115,528	105,579	99,967	90,496	81,366
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	35,831	35,018	34,656	32,233	30,032	26,866
FEDERAL, MILITARY	2,237	1,807	1,609	1,663	1,456	1,381
STATE AND LOCAL	84,620	78,703	69,314	66,071	59,008	53,119
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	465,943	422,881	416,544	425,113	406,210	371,310
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	148,780	143,785	124,239	103,606	94,928	76,967
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	124,936	116,026	105,893	93,644	78,338	68,076
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	739,659	682,692	646,676	622,363	579,476	516,353
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	9,764	9,076	8,463	8,117	7,821	7,149

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
MISSOULA	739,658	707,879	710,179	742,664	761,700	739,725

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
MISSOULA	4.5	-0.3	-4.4	-2.5	3.0	8.2	10.3	9.7	1.2	3.7	5.0	37.5

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
MISSOULA	8.3	5.6	3.9	7.4	12.2	15.8	16.7	15.3	8.9	14.2	11.0	177.8

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
MISSOULA	83.5	81.7	80.3	85.5	90.4	92.0	89.9	86.3	84.6	83.3	82.5

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	75,476	77.7	993
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	19,554	25.3	257
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	2,938	104.0	39
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	16,616	17.3	219
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	55,922	108.1	736
TAXES	40,982	92.8	539
PROPERTY	40,082	96.9	527
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	14,940	166.0	197
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	73,877	79.0	972
CAPITAL OUTLAY	8,098	75.7	107
OTHER	65,779	79.4	865
EDUCATION SERVICES	36,837	53.8	485
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	772	156.5	10
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	1,816	228.4	24
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	8,483	127.4	112
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	6,113	142.0	80
OTHER	624	505.8	8
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	776	-63.8	10
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	2,787	277.6	37
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	1,543	...	20
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	1,590	12.0	21
OTHER	4,553	408.7	60
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	6,954	465.8	91
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	1,029	-72.1	14
UTILITY REVENUE	244	960.9	3
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	1,367	4,309.7	18
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	99,188	340.7	1,305
LONG-TERM	99,188	344.3	1,305
LOCAL SCHOOLS	15,393	404.0	202
OTHER	650	-96.6	9

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: EISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	177,491	4	3,561,705	151,556
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	37,158	3	366,696	36,001
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	5,637	10	137,686	5,964
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	68,617	3	807,413	64,649
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	19,493	3	249,358	16,217
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	552	43	156,650	440
GRANTS	504,873	19,148	4	503,255	5,121
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	43	52	249,148	56
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	25,323	4	339,596	21,029
INSURANCE	457,150	1,520	34	751,905	2,079
AGRICULTURE	823,487	4,414	34	1,235,004	3,050
COMMERCE	708	0	...	699	288
DEFENSE	247,060	6,443	7	243,883	5,854
EDUCATION	107,457	11,004	2	94,182	5,098
ENERGY	4,823	0	...	2,313	196
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	64,177	4	865,579	55,149
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	19,127	3	145,961	8,587
INTERIOR	53,718	0	...	37,273	0
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	0	...	41,388	0
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	801	29	147,419	203
TREASURY	24,171	1,788	1	23,437	1,571
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	2,123	3	18,808	60
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	7,827	3	62,725	6,487
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	6,935	4	91,910	7,515
OTHER	482,939	49,796	2	468,376	50,078

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	1,416,329	939,426	476,903	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	1,832,742	1,187,602	645,140	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
MISSOULA	123,133	100.0	64.0	25.6	0.1	0.0	10.3
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
MISSOULA	121,175	100.0	64.5	25.1	0.1	0.0	10.3
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
MISSOULA	124,355	100.0	62.1	28.0	0.1	0.0	9.8
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
MISSOULA	136,726	100.0	57.8	34.1	0.1	0.0	8.0
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
MISSOULA	129,650	100.0	60.2	32.1	0.2	0.0	7.7

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	748,584	713,770	752,208	814,846	796,730
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		737,817	706,011	744,740	808,731	745,436
LIVESTOCK		10,767	7,759	7,468	6,115	9,816
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	8,101,484	10,038,591	8,653,533	8,954,416	7,524,091
GENERAL FUND		4,311,599	4,164,839	3,100,931	3,359,610	3,014,210
ROAD FUND		1,030,719	1,111,248	1,134,900	1,050,031	809,867
BRIDGE FUND		312,505	274,475	310,242	362,817	356,400
POOR FUND		83,718	1,609,831	1,332,816	1,395,659	1,084,826
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		77,359	121,473	177,033	181,312	111,794
COUNTY FAIR		120,311	115,127	154,651	175,904	117,083
COUNTY LIBRARY		31,819	386,811	372,370	408,624	376,899
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		127,981	109,144	106,796	86,160	70,522
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		238,446	227,358	246,897	269,060	235,505
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		27,556	216,374	188,880	272,416	175,777
OTHER		1,739,471	1,701,911	1,528,017	1,392,823	1,171,208
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	24,207,837	20,974,878	15,554,356	18,280,939	16,284,648
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		13,492,439	11,043,124	5,344,311	5,858,020	4,899,304
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		10,715,398	9,931,754	3,645,132	3,817,910	3,496,611
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	7,866,454	6,289,254	8,459,184	9,467,480	10,207,620
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		1,483,871	1,082,521	933,001	992,267	770,906
MISCELLANEOUS		1,549,612	1,087,900	872,082	1,142,017	1,489,295
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	7,340,140	6,617,183	6,526,892	6,482,241	6,452,707
GENERAL		5,843,398	5,441,143	5,312,674	5,431,821	4,606,430
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		1,496,742	1,176,040	1,214,218	1,050,420	1,846,277
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	43,431,528	40,514,843	39,946,173	43,999,922	41,265,796

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
MISSOULA	9,244	5,361	751	1,193	1,939	3,809	2,446	363	500	496
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
MISSOULA	8,879	4,748	751	1,135	2,245	2,719	1,620	292	356	451

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
MISSOULA	7,242	7,191	7,086	10,233,334	6,673,705	3,559,629
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
MISSOULA	7,099	7,052	6,935	8,713,382	5,643,099	3,070,283

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
MISSOULA	13,501,449	2,612,295	319	6,957,326	352	3,175,529	110
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
MISSOULA	12,909,289	2,515,021	313	6,338,272	317	3,241,904	109
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
MISSOULA	11,431,132	2,275,606	273	5,562,294	250	2,806,275	108
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
MISSOULA	10,796,857	2,501,025	244	4,912,213	201	2,705,218	103
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
MISSOULA	NA	2,112,456	237	3,660,609	185	1,963,893	96

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	9,244	9,118	8,939	8,879
RETIRED WORKERS	5,361	5,225	5,055	4,748
DISABLED WORKERS	751	706	689	751
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	878	869	879	857
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	1,061	1,139	1,173	1,388
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	1,193	1,179	1,143	1,135
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	1,935	1,981	2,019	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	7,309	7,137	6,920	6,549
MALE	2,992	2,904	2,830	2,672
FEMALE	4,317	4,233	4,090	3,877

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	3,809	3,574	3,341	2,719
RETIRED WORKERS	2,446	2,279	2,109	1,620
DISABLED WORKERS	363	335	315	292
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	200	189	181	144
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	296	296	300	307
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	500	470	434	356
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	669	644	633	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	3,140	2,930	2,708	2,103
MALE	1,552	1,442	1,339	1,029
FEMALE	1,588	1,488	1,369	1,074

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	6,464	8,813,304	6,413	5,815,634	6,359	2,997,670
1982	6,338	7,126,033	6,291	4,660,894	6,228	2,465,139
1981	6,148	6,285,836	6,099	4,135,201	6,038	2,150,635
1980	5,992	5,421,988	5,948	3,560,978	5,890	1,861,010
1979	5,815	4,309,098	5,779	2,932,748	5,705	1,376,350
1978	5,599	3,680,587	5,568	2,552,951	5,485	1,127,636
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	778	1,420,030	778	858,071	727	561,959
1982	761	1,587,349	761	982,205	707	605,144
1981	758	1,142,612	758	720,409	710	422,203
1980	735	897,015	735	523,087	689	373,928
1979	717	611,080	717	378,032	664	233,048
1978	668	445,616	668	266,171	626	179,445

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	544	122	422	129	15	114
DECEMBER 1982	484	118	366	96	13	83
DECEMBER 1981	492	138	354	92	16	76

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	2,612,295	681	319	6,957,326	1,643	352
1983	2,515,021	668	313	6,338,272	1,663	317
1982	2,275,606	698	273	5,562,294	1,867	250
1981	2,501,025	853	244	4,912,213	2,028	201
1980	2,112,456	740	237	3,660,609	1,642	185
1979	1,519,767	612	207	3,719,481	1,504	206

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	747	1,655	110	3,175,529
1983	720	1,738	109	3,241,904
1982	637	1,526	108	2,806,275
1981	726	1,463	103	2,705,218
1980	552	1,174	96	1,963,893
1979	363	683	83	1,051,947

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
MISSOULA	1,259	787	1.7	1.4

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	***ALL FARMS PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
MISSOULA	443	250,213	15.1	107	139,081	367,860	657	1,002,336	711
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
MISSOULA	385	282,808	16.9	100	146,631	399,545	586	1,057,699	703

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
MISSOULA	443	5,584	12	19	26	50	58	71	206
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
MISSOULA	385	6,008	13	26	19	42	58	60	166

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
MISSOULA	39,217	63	120,905	79,706	90,091	194,170	19,746	412
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
MISSOULA	51,034	57	113,311	111,388	118,463	232,091	25,760	677

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
MISSOULA	24	370	42	387	58	100	77	424	107	645

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
MISSOULA	107	51.4	63	55	78	18	7	4

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	9,568	52	8,931	9,450
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	7,174	52	6,738	7,352
CROPS		2,026	50	1,749	1,477
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		5,148	47	4,989	5,875
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	2,394	42	2,193	2,098
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		111	55	103	109
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		2,283	39	2,090	1,989

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM		1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	19,000	50	9,900	53	9,500	53
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	1,000	49	300	51	400	50
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	200	51	200	52
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	1,900	30	1,100	42
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	36,000	51	43,000	50	69,000	50
WINTER WHEAT		22,000	49	19,000	50	43,200	49
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		14,000	47	24,000	47	25,800	47
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	147,000	50	187,000	46	177,200	46
OATS	(BUSHELS)	32,600	50	49,000	44	14,400	50
ALL HAY	(TONS)	47,500	36	68,800	32	80,000	25
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	1,747,383	32	1,797,675	1,791,931	1,784,643
IRRIGATED	212,482	24	210,761	213,335	211,197
NON-IRRIGATED	51,236	50	50,218	49,877	50,488
GRAZING LAND	512,096	32	514,244	516,467	514,173
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	66,613	28	68,111	68,672	67,649
TIMBERLAND	904,956	3	954,341	943,580	941,136
IMPROVEMENTS	1,152,236	25	889,176	715,920	643,923

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR- SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER- SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
MISSOULA	829	430,909	433	87	578	421,502	3	50,382	11.9	6,244
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
MISSOULA	749	319,284	389	97	576	311,368	3	36,189	11.6	5,611

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982: ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	829	430,909	578	421,502	749	319,284
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	29	17,377	45	27,418
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	10	42,713	14	(D)
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	62	88,171	77	58,109
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	36	87,813	58	76,189
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	48	47,319	73	27,106
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	58	22,240	45	11,547
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	44	20,340	64	17,035
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	168	42,680	164	28,925
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	11	12,263	15	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	112	40,586	194	32,561

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	**PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
MISSOULA	154	390,752	27,043	1,727	139	269,950	15	120,802
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
MISSOULA	151	239,026	17,334	1,498	135	188,549	16	50,477

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR-SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER-SHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL -: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
MISSOULA	NA	NA	NA	NA	591	116,817	3	40,160	34.3	3,434
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
MISSOULA	781	53,447	588	86	325	48,122	3	12,728	26.4	1,948

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS CROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

	1982				1977	
	*ALL ESTABLISHMENTS		WITH PAYROLL		ALL ESTABLISHMENTS	
***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS CROUPS	(NUMBER)	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	(NUMBER)	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)	(NUMBER)	**RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	591	116,817	781	53,447
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGINC PLACES	NA	NA	43	11,848	54	(D)
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	72	(D)	171	5,678
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	88	11,570	177	7,389
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SFRVICES, CARACES	NA	NA	55	16,312	105	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	21	3,652	70	4,104
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	31	6,148	105	6,314
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	8	353
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	44	9,045	57	4,675
ENGINEERINC, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYINC SERVICES	NA	NA	21	5,052	34	3,231
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	179	39,957	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE: TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	22,281	73,786	334,266	2,381	1,414	767	174	26
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	80	123	629	22	16	6	0	0
MINING	24	110	771	8	6	2	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	1,347	6,146	31,270	196	142	44	8	2
MANUFACTURING	4,017	20,090	93,087	126	64	43	10	9
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	1,521	6,781	28,882	106	47	39	19	1
WHOLESALE TRADE	1,459	5,596	24,655	161	66	78	17	0
RETAIL TRADE	6,394	12,569	57,115	614	267	265	79	3
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1,397	5,224	22,152	217	154	49	11	3
SERVICES	5,902	16,952	73,224	752	481	233	30	8
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	140	196	2,483	179	171	8	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	459,686	388,085	349,282	340,685	334,020
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	274,629	242,832	209,998	204,231	210,672
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		17.9	19.7	21.0	21.4	20.3
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.0
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	46.4	41.7	35.9	33.9	31.4
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	30.6	31.8	35.7	41.9	45.7
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	3.4	5.2	5.6	1.1	0.7
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	185,057	145,253	139,284	136,454	123,348
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	426,870	357,169	315,650	308,929	305,176
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	359,393	321,458	287,419	288,884	284,977
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	76,337	77,728	72,795	82,442	91,335
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	250,162	243,730	214,624	206,442	193,642
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	67,477	35,711	28,231	20,045	20,199
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	32,816	30,916	30,359	28,353	25,851

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
MISSOULA	7	59.7	76.4	69.6

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.